

## Beyond Beliefs: **Bibliography**

---

- Adams, C.F. 1991 Explanation and social change: How the scientific establishment's acceptance of ESP and PK would influence contemporary society. *The Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, **85**, January, 43-66.
- Alcock, J.E. 1981 *Parapsychology: Science or Magic?* Pergamon Press, New York.
- Alcock, J.E. 1986 Parapsychology's past eight years: A lack-of-progress report. In Frazier, K. (ed) 1986 *Science Confronts the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books, New York, 20-27.
- Alcock, J.E. 1987 Parapsychology: Science of the anomalous or search for the soul? *Behavioural and Brain Sciences*, **10**, 553-643.
- Alcock, J.E. 2003 Give the null hypothesis a chance. In Alcock, J. Burns, J. & Freeman, A (eds) *Psi Wars Journal of Consciousness Studies*, **10**, 6-7, 29-50.
- Angel, R.B. 1967 Explanation and prediction: A Plea for reason. *Philosophy of Science*, **34**, 3, 276-282.
- Armstrong, D.M. 1980 Naturalism, materialism and first philosophy. *The Nature of Mind and Other Essays*. University of Queensland Press, St Lucia, Queensland, 149-165.
- Armstrong, D.M. 1983 *What is a Law of Nature?* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Armstrong, D.M. 1989 *Universals: An opinionated introduction*. Westview Press, Colorado.
- Blackburn, S. (ed) 1994 *The Oxford Dictionary of Philosophy*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Beloff, J. 1963 Explaining the paranormal, with Epilogue—1977. In Ludwig, J. (ed) 1978 *Philosophy and Parapsychology*. Prometheus Books, New York, 353-370.
- Beloff, J. 1970 Parapsychology and its neighbours. In Wheatley, J.M.O. & Edge, H.L. (eds) 1976 *Philosophical Dimensions of parapsychology*. Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois. 374-387.
- Beloff, J. 1990 Could there be a physical explanation for psi? *The Relentless Question*. McFarland [online] <http://moebius.psy.ed.ac.uk/~dualism/papers/physical.html> on 31/03/07.
- Beloff, J. 1993 *Parapsychology: A Concise History*. The Athlone Press, London.
- Bem, D.J. & Honorton, C. 1994 Does psi exist? Replicable evidence for an anomalous process of information transfer. *Psychological Bulletin*, **115**, 1, 4-27.
- Bem, D.J., Palmer, J. & Broughton, R.S. 2001 Updating the ganzfeld database: A victim of its own success? *Journal of Parapsychology*, **65**, 3, 207-218.
- Besterman, T. 1967 *Collected Papers on the Paranormal*. Garrett Publications, New York.
- Bierman, D.J. 1999 The PRL autoganzfeld revisited: Refuting the sound leakage hypothesis. *Journal of Parapsychology*, **63**, 271-274.

- Bierman, D.J. 2001 On the nature of anomalous phenomena: Another reality between the world of subjective consciousness and the objective world of physics? In van Loocke, P. (ed) *The Physical Nature of Consciousness*. Benjamins Publications, New York, 269-292.
- Bierman, D.J. & Radin, D.I. 1997 Anomalous anticipatory response on randomized future conditions. *Perceptual & Motor Skills*, **184**, 689-690.
- Blackmore, S. 2005 *Conversations on Consciousness*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Braude, S.E. 1978 Telepathy. *Noûs*, **12**, 3, 267-301.
- Braude, S.E. 1979 *ESP and Psychokinesis: A Philosophical Examination*. Temple University Press, Philadelphia.
- Braude, S.E. 1986 *The Limits of Influence: Psychokinesis and the Philosophy of Science*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, New York.
- Braude, S.E. 2003 *Immortal Remains: The evidence for life after death*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Maryland, USA.
- Brier, B. 1976 The metaphysics of precognition. In Thakur, S. C. (ed) *Philosophy and Psychical Research*. George Allen & Unwin, London, 46-58.
- Broad, C.D. 1949 Violations of basic limiting principles. (excerpts) In Flew, A. (ed) 1987 *Readings in the Philosophical Problems of Parapsychology*. Prometheus Books, New York, 37-52.
- Broad, C.D. 1953 *Religion, Philosophy and Psychical Research*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- Broad, C.D. 1968 *The Mind and its Place in Nature*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- Bromberger, S. 1966 Why-questions. In Grünbaum, A. (ed) *Mind and Cosmos*. University of Pittsburgh Press, USA, 86-111.
- Broughton, R.S. 1991 *Parapsychology: The Controversial Science*. Ballantine Books, New York.
- Brown, G. S. 1953 Statistical significance in psychical research. *Nature*. **172**, 4369, 154-156.
- Brown, G. S. 1966 The data of psychical research; a study of three hypotheses. Wolstenholme, G.E.W. & Millar, E.C.P. *Extrasensory Perception*. Citadel Press, New York, 73-79.
- Browning, J. 2005 (prod)The paranormal and quantum theory - beyond the realms of scientific respectability. *All in the Mind*. ABC radio, Australia EST, October 22 1:30pm.
- Byerly, H. 1990 Causes and laws: The asymmetry puzzle. *PSA: Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association*, **1**, Contributed Papers, 545-555.
- Campbell, K. 1984 *Body and Mind*. 2nd edn, University of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, Indiana. Originally published in 1970.
- Cartmill, M. 1980 John Jones's pregnancy: Some comments on the statistical-relevance model of scientific explanation. *American Anthropologist*, **82**, 2, 382-385.
- Cartwright, N. 1983 *How the Laws of Nature Lie*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Cardena, E. Lynn, S.J. & Krippner, S. 2000 *Varieties of Anomalous Experience: examining the scientific evidence*. American Psychological Association, Washington D.C.
- Chalmers, D. 1995 Facing up to the problem of consciousness. *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 2,3,200-210. [online] <http://consc.net/papers/facing.html> on 31/03/07.
- Chalmers, D.J. 1996 *The Conscious Mind: In search of a fundamental theory*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Child, I. 1985 Psychology and anomalous observations: The question of ESP in dreams. *American Psychologist*, 40, 1219-1230.
- Churchland, P. 1998 How parapsychology could become a science. In Churchland, P. M. & Churchland, P.S. (eds) *On the Contrary: Critical essays, 1987-1997*. MIT Press, Cambridge Massachusetts, 305-319.
- Coady, C.A.J. 1992 *Testimony: A philosophical study*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Douven, I. 1999 Inference to the best explanation made coherent. *Proceedings of the Philosophy of Science Association Part I: Contributed Papers, Supplement*, 66, Chicago University Press, Chicago, S424-S435.
- Dowe, P. 2000 *Physical Causation*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Duran, J. 1990 Philosophical difficulties with paranormal knowledge claims. In Grim, P. (ed) 1990 *Philosophy of Science and the Occult*. 2nd edn, State University of New York Press, Albany, New York, 232-242.
- Edge, H.L. & Morris, R.L. 1986 Psi and Science. In Edge, H.L. Morris, R.L. Palmer, J. & Rush, J.H. (eds) 1986 *Foundations of Parapsychology: Exploring the boundaries of human capability*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 295-324.
- Falk, R. 1986 On coincidences. In Frazier, K. (ed) 1986 *Science Confronts the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books, New York, 43-56.
- Flew, A. & Macintyre, A. (eds) 1955 *New Essays in Philosophical Theology*. SCM Press, London.
- Flew, A. 1980 Parapsychology: Science or pseudoscience? In Grim, P. (ed) 1990 *Philosophy of Science and the Occult*. 2nd edn, State University of New York Press, Albany, New York, 214-231.
- Flew, A. (ed) 1987 *Readings in the Philosophical Problems of Parapsychology*. Prometheus Books, New York.
- Flew, A. 1987 Analyzing the concepts of parapsychology. In Flew, A. (ed) 1987 *Readings in the Philosophical Problems of Parapsychology*. Prometheus Books, New York, 87-106.
- Frank, P. 1957 *Philosophy of Science*. Prentice-Hall, New Jersey.
- Forrest, D. 2000 *Hypnotism: A history*. Penguin, Middlesex, UK.
- Gardner, M. 1989 *How Not to Test a Psychic*. Prometheus Books, New York.
- Gosling, J. 1996 *Introductory Statistics*. Pascal Press, Sydney.

- Griffin, D.R. 1997 *Parapsychology, Philosophy and Spirituality: A Postmodern Exploration*. State University of New York Press, Albany, New York.
- Griffin, D.R. (ed) 1988 *The Re-enchantment of Science*. SUNY Press, New York.
- Gruender, D. 1984 The bounds of law: Universality in science. *PSA Proceedings of the Biennial Meeting of the Philosophy of Science Association*, 1984, 1, Contributed papers, 95-101.
- Gulliksen, H.O. 1938 Extra-sensory Perception: What is it? *The American Journal of Sociology*, 43, 4, 623-634.
- Gurney, E., Myers, F. & Podmore, F. 1970 *Phantasms of the Living*, Vol. 1. Scholars' Facsimiles and Reprints, Gainesville, Florida. Originally published in 1886.
- Hansel C.E.M. 1966 *ESP: A scientific evaluation*. Charles Scribner's Sons. New York.
- Hansel, C.E.M. 1989 *The Search for Psychic Power*. Prometheus Books, New York.
- Hansen, G.P. 1992 CSICOP and the skeptics: An overview. *The Journal of American Society for Psychical Research*. January, 86, 19-63.
- Harding, M.E. 1973 *Psychic Energy: Its Source and its Transformation*. Princeton University Press, New Jersey.
- Hardy, A., Harvie, R. & Koestler A. 1973 *The Challenge of Chance*. Hutchinson, London.
- Harman, G. 1965 Inference to the best explanation. *Philosophical Review*, 74, 1, 88-95.
- Harris, H. 1981 Rationality in science. In Heath, A.F. (ed) 1981 *Scientific Explanation*. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 36-52.
- Harrison, J. 1976 Religion and psychical research. In Thakur, S.C. (ed) 1976 *Philosophy and Psychical Research*. George Allen & Unwin, London, 97-21.
- Harvey-Wilson, S. 2006 Human Levitation. *Australian Journal of Parapsychology* 6, 2, 21-34.
- Haslam, S.A. & McGarty, C. 1998 *Doing Psychology*. Sage, London.
- Haynes, R. 1982 *The Society for Psychical Research 1882-1982: A History*. Macdonald & Co, London.
- Hempel, C.G. & Oppenheim, P. 1948 Studies in the logic of explanation. *Philosophy of Science*, 15, 2, 135-175.
- Hempel, C.G. 1965 *Aspects of Scientific Explanation: and other essays in the philosophy of science*. Free Press, New York.
- Herodotus 1954 *Histories* (de Sélincourt, A., translator). Penguin, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.
- Hofstadter, D.R. & Dennett, D.C. 1981 *The Mind's I*. Bantam Books, New York.
- Hövelmann, G.H. 1984 Against historicism: Critical remarks on Thomas Kuhn's conception of science and its reception in parapsychology. *Journal of Parapsychology*, 48, 101-119.

- Hudson, T. J. 1916 *The Law of Psychic Phenomena*. G.P. Putnam's Sons, London.
- Hume, D. 1817 *Essays and Treatises on Several Subjects Volume II*. Bell & Bradfute & W. Blackwood, Edinburgh.
- Hyman, R. 1985 The Ganzfeld Psi Experiment. *Journal of Parapsychology*, **49**, 3-49.
- Hyman, R. 1986 Outracing the evidence: The muddled 'Mind Race'. In Frazier, K. (ed) 1986 *Science Confronts the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books, New York, 91-109.
- Hyman, R. 1996 Abstract: Evaluation of a program on anomalous mental phenomena. *Journal of Scientific Exploration*, **10**, 1 [online] <http://www.scientificexploration.org/jse/abstracts/v10n1a2.php> on 01/09/07.
- Jahn, R.G. & Dunne, B.J. 1987 *Margins of Reality: the role of consciousness in the physical world*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Florida.
- Janssen, M. 2002 COI Stories: Explanation and evidence in the history of science. *Perspectives on Science*, **10**, 4, 457-466.
- Josephson, B. & Pallikari, F. 1991 Biological utilisation of quantum nonlocality. *Foundations of Physics* **20**, 197-207 [online] <http://www.tcm.phy.cam.ac.uk/~bdj10/papers/bell.html> on 31/03/07.
- Kennedy, J.E. 2001 Why is psi so elusive? A review and proposed model. *Journal of Parapsychology*, **65**, 3, 219-239.
- Kennedy, J.L. 1952 An Evaluation of Extra-Sensory Perception. *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, **96**, 5, 513-518.
- Kim, J. 2006 *The Philosophy of Mind*. Westview Press, Cambridge, USA.
- Kitcher, P. 1981 Explanatory unification. *Philosophy of Science*, **48**, 4, 507-531.
- Kitcher, P. 1989 Explanatory unification and the causal structure of the world. In Kitcher, P. & Salmon, W.C. (eds) *Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science Vol XIII, Scientific Explanation*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 410-505.
- Kitcher, P. 1993 *The Advancement of Science*. Oxford University Press. Oxford, UK.
- Knowles, D. (ed) 1990 *Explanation and its Limits*. Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplement: 27. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Kripke, S.A. 1980 *Naming and Necessity*. Blackwell, Oxford. Originally published in 1972.
- Kuhn, T.S. 1970 Logic of discovery or psychology of research? In Grim, P. (ed) 1990 *Philosophy of Science and the Occult*. 2nd edn, State University of New York Press, Albany, New York, 123-130.
- Kuhn, T.S. 1996 *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 3rd edn, University of Chicago Press, Chicago. Originally published in 1962.
- Kyriacou, K. and Doherty, E. 2006 A Mum's grief and guilt. *Courier Mail*. December 17 [online] <http://www.news.com.au/couriermail/story/0,23739,20939853-952,00.html> on 20/01/07.

- Laudan, L. 1977 *Progress and its Problems: Towards a theory of scientific growth*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- Laszlo, E. 1993 *The Creative Cosmos: A unified science of matter, life and mind*. Floris Books, Edinburgh.
- Leavitt, C. 1970. Non-science is not non-sense. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 7, 4, 541.
- LeShan, L. 1977 Philosophy and parapsychology: Impossible bedfellows or the marriage for the future? In Shapin, B. & Coly, L. (eds) 1977 *The Philosophy of Parapsychology: Proceedings of an International Conference*. Parapsychology Foundation, New York, 52-65.
- Lilienfeld, S.O. 1999 New analyses raise doubts about replicability of ESP findings. *Skeptical Inquirer* Nov/Dec, 9-12.
- Lipton, P. 1991 *Inference to the Best Explanation*. Routledge, London.
- Lucadou W. v. 2001 Hans in luck: The currency of evidence in parapsychology. *Journal of Parapsychology*, 65, 1, 3-14.
- Ludwig, J. (ed) 1978 *Philosophy and Parapsychology*. Prometheus Books, New York.
- Mackie, J.L. 1986 *The Miracle of Theism: Arguments for and against the existence of God*. Clarendon Press. Oxford.
- McConnell, R.A. 1983 *An Introduction to Parapsychology in the Context of Science*. R.A. McConnell, Pittsburgh.
- MacGregor S. (pres) 2001 *Today*. BBC Radio 4, October 2<sup>nd</sup>. [online] <http://www.tcm.phy.cam.ac.uk/~bdj10/stamps/today.html> on 31/03/07
- Marks, D.F. 1986 Remote viewing revisited. In Frazier, K. (ed) 1986 *Science Confronts the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books, New York, 110-121.
- Marshall, N. 1960 ESP and memory: a physical theory. *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*. 10, 40, 265-286.
- Mauskopf, S.H. & McVaugh, M.R. 1980 *The Elusive Science: Origins of Experimental Psychical Research*. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Maryland.
- Mautner, T (ed) 1996 *Dictionary of Philosophy*. Blackwell, Cambridge, MA.
- Meehl, P. & Scriven, M. 1956 Compatibility of science and ESP. *Science*. 123, 3184, 14-15.
- Milton, J. & Wiseman, R. 1999 Does psi exist? Lack of replication of an anomalous process of information transfer. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125, 4, 387-391.
- Mishlove, J 1998 Transcript of interview: *Explanations of the supernatural with Michael Scriven*. Thinking Allowed Productions. Intuition Network. [online] <http://www.intuition.org/txt/scriven3.htm> on 31/03/07.
- Mundle, C.W.K. 1972 Strange facts in search of a theory. In Wheatley, J.M.O. & Edge, H.L. (eds) *Philosophical Dimensions of parapsychology*. Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois. 76-97.

- Murphy, G 1971 The problem of repeatability in psychical research. In Flew, A. (ed) 1987 *Readings in the Philosophical Problems of Parapsychology*. Prometheus Books, New York, 254-267.
- Nabours, R.K. 1943 The masquerade of ESP. *Philosophy of Science*, **10**, 3, 191-203.
- Nicol, J.F. 1977 Philosophers as psychic investigators. In Shapin, B. & Coly, L. (eds) 1977 *The Philosophy of Parapsychology: Proceedings of an International Conference*. Parapsychology Foundation, New York 145-168.
- Oppy, G. & Dowe D. 2005 The Turing test. *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Zalta, E.N. (ed) online <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/turing-test/> on 15/09/07.
- Palmer, J. 1986 ESP research findings: the process approach. In Edge, H.L. Morris, R.L. Palmer, J. & Rush, J.H. (eds) 1986 *Foundations of Parapsychology: Exploring the boundaries of human capability*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 184-222.
- Parker, A. 2000 A review of the ganzfeld work at Gothenburg University. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research*, **64**, 1, 1-15.
- Parker, A., Persson, A. & Haller, 2000 Using qualitative ganzfeld research for theory development: Top-down processes in psi-meditation. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research*, **64**, 2, 65-81.
- Penelhum, T. 2003 The paranormal, miracles and David Hume. *Think*. **3** [online] <http://www.royalinstitutephilosophy.org/think/article.php?num=12> on 28/01/07.
- Penrose, R. 1994 *Shadows of the Mind*. Oxford University Press, Great Britain.
- Pinch, T.J. 1979, Normal explanations of the paranormal: The demarcation problem and fraud in parapsychology. *Social Studies of Science*, **9**, 3, 329-348.
- Pitt, J.C. (ed) 1988 *Theories of Explanation*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Powell, D. 2005 We are all savants. *Shift*. Issue 9, 14-17.
- PRF 1998-2002 *Parapsychology research forum*. Email discussion list: [prf-request@mailbase.ac.uk](mailto:prf-request@mailbase.ac.uk). Hosted by the Koeslter Parapsychology Unit at the University of Edinburgh.
- Price, G. 1955 Science and the supernatural. *Science*. **122**, 3165, 359-367.
- Price, H. 1996 *Time's Arrow and Archimedes' Point*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Price, H.H. 1940 Some philosophical questions about telepathy and clairvoyance. In Wheatley, J.M.O. & Edge, H.L. (eds) 1976 *Philosophical Dimensions of parapsychology*. Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois, 105-132.
- Prince, W.F. 1963 *Noted Witnesses for Psychic Occurrences*. University Books, New York.
- Putnam, H. 1981 Philosophers and human understanding. In Heath, A.F. (ed) 1981 *Scientific Explanation*. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 99-120.
- Quine, W.V & Ullian, J.S. 1970 *The Web of Belief*. Random House, New York.

- Radin, D. 1997 *The Conscious Universe: The Scientific Truth of Psychic Phenomena*. HarperCollins, New York.
- Radin, D. 1998 FAQ for the Consciousness Research Laboratory: What are the major experiments today?. [online] [http://www.parapsych.org/faq\\_file3.html#20](http://www.parapsych.org/faq_file3.html#20) on 31/03/07.
- Radin, D. 2000 What's ahead? *Journal of Parapsychology*, **64**, 353-364.
- Radin, D. 2006 *Entangled Minds: Extrasensory experiences in a quantum reality*. Simon & Schuster, New York.
- Radin, D.I. & Nelson, R.D. 1989 Evidence for consciousness related anomalies in random physical systems. *Foundations of Physics*, **19**, 12, 1499-1514.
- Randall, J.L. 1977 *Parapsychology and the Nature of Life*. Abacus, London.
- Randall, J.L. 1982 *Psychokinesis*. Souvenir Press, London.
- Rao, D.R. & Palmer, J. 1987 The anomaly called psi: Recent research and criticism. *Behavioural and Brain Sciences*, **10**, 539-551.
- Rao, K.R. 1984 *The Basic Experiments in Parapsychology*. McFarland, Jefferson, North Carolina.
- Reber, A. (ed) 1999 *The Penguin Dictionary of Psychology*. Penguin, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.
- Reinsel, R. 1990 Parapsychology: An empirical science. In Grim, P. (ed) 1990 *Philosophy of Science and the Occult*. 2nd edn, State University of New York Press, Albany, New York, 187-204.
- Rey, G. 1997 *Contemporary Philosophy of Mind*. Blackwell, Cambridge, USA.
- Rhine, J.B. 1950 *New Frontiers of the Mind*. Pelican, London. Originally published in 1937.
- Rhine, J.B. 1954 The science of non-physical nature. *The Journal of Philosophy*, **LI**, 25, 801-810.
- Rhine, J.B. 1956 Comments on "Science and the Supernatural". *Science*. **123**, 3184, 11-14.
- Rhine, J.B. 1964 *Extra-sensory Perception*. Bruce Humphries, Boston. Originally published in 1934.
- Rhine, J.B. 1974 Telepathy and other untestable hypotheses. *Journal of Parapsychology*, **38**, 2, 137-153.
- Rhine, J.B. 1975 Second report on a case of experimenter fraud. In Grim, P. (ed) 1990 *Philosophy of Science and the Occult*. 2nd edn, State University of New York Press, Albany, New York, 253-265.
- Rhine, L.E. 1967 *Hidden Channels of the Mind*. William Shane Associates, New York. Originally published in 1961.
- Rogosin, H. 1938 Telepathy, Psychical Research and Modern Psychology. *Philosophy of Science*, **5**, 4, 472-483.
- Roll, W.G. 1977 Poltergeists. In Wolman, B.B., Dale, L.A., Schneider, G.R. & Ullman, M. (eds) 1977 *Handbook of Parapsychology*. McFarland & Company, Jefferson, North Carolina, 382-413.
- Ruben, D. 1990 *Explaining Explanation*. Routledge, London.

- Rush, J.H. 1986a Parapsychology: a historical perspective. In Edge, H.L. Morris, R.L. Palmer, J. & Rush, J.H. (eds) 1986 *Foundations of Parapsychology: Exploring the boundaries of human capability*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 9-44.
- Rush, J.H. 1986b Spontaneous psi phenomena: case studies and field investigations. In Edge, H.L. Morris, R.L. Palmer, J. & Rush, J.H. (eds) 1986 *Foundations of Parapsychology: Exploring the boundaries of human capability*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 47-69.
- Rush, J.H.. 1986c Physical and quasi-physical theories of psi. In Edge, H.L. Morris, R.L. Palmer, J. & Rush, J.H. (eds) 1986 *Foundations of Parapsychology: Exploring the boundaries of human capability*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 276-292.
- Ryzl, M. 1970 *Parapsychology: A scientific approach*. Hawthorn Books, New York.
- Salam, A. 1981 The nature of the 'ultimate' explanation in physics. In Heath, A.F. (ed) 1981 *Scientific Explanation*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 28-35.
- Salbatés, M.H. 1994 Problems for Kitcher's account of explanation. *Philosophical Issues*, **5**, Truth and Rationality, 273-282.
- Salmon, W.C. 1971 Statistical explanation and causality. In Pitt, J.C. (ed) 1988 *Theories of Explanation*. Oxford University Press, New York, 75-118.
- Salmon, W.C. 1977 Hempel's conception of inductive inference in inductive-statistical explanation. *Philosophy of Science*, **44**, 2, June, 179-185.
- Salmon, W.C. 1990 *Four Decades of Scientific Explanation*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Salmon, W.C. 1998 *Causality and Explanation*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Salmon, W.C. 1999 The spirit of logical empiricism: Carl G. Hempel's role in twentieth-century philosophy of science. *Philosophy of Science*, **66**, 3, 333-350.
- Salmon, W.C. & Kitcher, P. 1998 Van Fraassen on explanation. In Salmon, W.C. 1998 *Causality and Explanation*. Oxford University Press, New York, 178-190.
- Sears, F.W., Zemansky, M.W., Young, H.D. (eds) 1987 *University Physics*. 7<sup>th</sup> edn, Addison-Wesley, USA.
- Schlitz M. 2001 Boundless mind: Coming of age in parapsychology. *Journal of Parapsychology*, **65**, 335-350.
- Schmidt, H. & Dalton, K. 1999 PK test with repeated efforts on pre-recorded targets. *Journal of Parapsychology*, **63**, 275-283.
- Schmidt, H. 1976 PK effect on pre-recorded targets. *Journal of the American SPR*, **70**, 267-291.
- Scriven, M. 1956 Modern experiments in telepathy. *The Philosophical Review*, **65**, 2, 231-253.
- Scriven, M. 1962 Explanations, predictions and laws. In Feigl, H. & Maxwell, G. (eds) *Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science Vol III Scientific Explanation, Space and Time*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 231-272.

- Scriven, M. 1976 Explanations of the supernatural. In Thakur, S. C. (ed) 1976 *Philosophy and Psychical Research*. George Allen & Unwin, London, 181-194.
- Searle, J.R. 1997 *The Mystery of Consciousness*. Granta Books, London.
- Seymour, P. 1992 *The Paranormal: Beyond Sensory Science*. Arkana, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.
- Shapin, B. & Coly, L. (eds) 1977 *The Philosophy of Parapsychology: Proceedings of an International Conference*. Parapsychology Foundation, New York.
- Shapin, B. & Coly, L. (eds) 1985 *Parapsychology, Philosophy and Religious Concepts: Proceedings of an International Conference*. Parapsychology Foundation, New York.
- Sheldrake, R. 1990 *The Rebirth of Nature*. Rider Books, Essex, England.
- Sheldrake, R. 2001 Experiments on the sense of being stared at: The elimination of possible artefacts. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research*, **65**, 2, 122-137.
- Shermer, M. 2002 Shamans of science. *Scientific America*, June 2002 [online] <http://www.sciam.com/article.cfm?articleID=000AA74F-FF5F-1CDB-B4A8809EC588EEDF> on 15/09/07.
- Shermer, M. 2003 Psychic drift - Why most scientists do not believe in ESP and psi phenomena. *Scientific America*, February 2003 [online] <http://www.sciam.com/article.cfm?articleID=000464CE-BC82-1E1C8B3B809EC588EEDF&sc=I100322> on 01/07/07.
- Shermer, M. 2005 *Science Friction*. Times Books, Henry Hold and Company, New York.
- Sherwood, J.S. & Roe, C.A. 2003 A review of dream ESP studies conducted since the Maimonides dream ESP studies. In Alcock, J. Burns, J. & Freeman, A (eds) *Psi Wars Journal of Consciousness Studies* **10**, 6-7, 85-110.
- Shewmaker, K.L. & Berenda, C.W. 1962 Science and the problem of psi. In Wheatley, J.M.O. & Edge, H.L. (eds) 1976 *Philosophical Dimensions of parapsychology*. Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois. 413-424.
- Sinclair, U. 1930 *Mental Radio: Does it Work and How?*. T. Werner Laurie, London.
- Smith, M.D. 1999 Educating parapsychologists. *The Journal of Parapsychology*, **63** Sept, 235-246.
- Stein, G (ed) 1996 *The Encyclopedia of the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books, New York.
- Stoeber, M. & Meynell, H. (eds) 1996 *Critical Reflections on the Paranormal*. State University of New York Press, Albany, New York.
- Stokes, D.M. 1989 Theoretical Parapsychology. In Krippner, S. (ed) *Advances in Parapsychological Research*, **5**, McFarland, North Carolina, 77-189 & 259-285.
- Stokes, D.M. 1991 Mathematics and parapsychology. *The Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research*, **85**, July, 251-290.
- Storm, S. & Ertel, S. 2001 Does psi exist? Comments on Milton and Wiseman's (1999) meta-analysis of ganzfeld research. *Psychological Bulletin*, **127**, 3, 424-433.

- Targ, R. & Puthoff, H.E. 1977 *Mind-Reach*. Jonathan Cape, London.
- Tart, C.T. 1977 *Psi: Scientific Studies of the Psychic Realm*. E.P. Dutton, New York.
- Thakur, S.C. (ed) 1976 *Philosophy and Psychological Research*. George Allen & Unwin, London.
- Thalbourne, M.A. 1982 *A Glossary of Terms used in Parapsychology*. Heinemann, London.
- Terry, J. C., & Honorton, C. 1976 Psi information retrieval in the ganzfeld: Two confirmatory studies. *Journal of the American Society for Psychological Research*, **70**, 207-217.
- Temple, D. 1988 The contrast theory of why-questions. *Philosophy of Science*, **55**,1, March, 141-151.
- Thouless, R.H. 1963 *Experimental Psychological Research*. Pelican, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.
- Thouless, R.H. 1972 *From Anecdote to Experiment in Psychological Research*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Toulmin, S. 1986 The new philosophy of science and the 'paranormal'. In Frazier, K. (ed) 1986 *Science Confronts the Paranormal*. Prometheus Books, New York, 13-19.
- Turing, A.M. 1950 Computing machinery and intelligence. *Mind*, **59**, 433-460.
- Tyrrell, G.N.M. 1975 *Science and Psychological Phenomena*. Arno Press, New York.
- Utts, J. 1991 Replication and meta-analyses in parapsychology. *Statistical Science*, **6**, 4, 363-403.
- Utts, J. 1996 An assessment of the evidence for psychic functioning. *Journal of Scientific Exploration*, 10,1 3-30.
- Vaitl, D. (ed) 2004 Biennial report 2002/2003 Institut für Grenzgebiete der Psychologie und Psychohygiene E.V. Freiburg. Freiburg, Germany.
- van Fraassen, B.C. 1980 *The Scientific Image*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- van Fraassen, B.C. 1985, Salmon on explanation. *The Journal of Philosophy*, **82**, 11, 639-651.
- van Fraassen, B.C. 1991 *Laws and Symmetry*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Vasagar, J. 2007 Schoolgirls rumble Ribena vitamin claims. *Guardian New and Media*, Tuesday, March 27. [online] <http://education.guardian.co.uk/schoolsworldwide/story/0,,2043785,00.html> on 31/03/07.
- Vasiliev, L.L. 1965 *Mysterious Phenomena of the Human Psyche*. University Books, New York.
- Wasserman, G.D. 1955 Some comments on methods and statements in parapsychology and other sciences. *The British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, **6**, 22, 122-140.
- Watson, L.W. 1973 *Supernature*. Hodder and Stoughton, London.
- Wheatley, J. M. O. 1977 Implications for Philosophy. In Krippner, S. (ed) 1977 *Advances in Parapsychological Research*. Macfarland, North Carolina, 149-176.

- Wheatley, J.M.O. & Edge, H.L. (eds) 1976 *Philosophical Dimensions of parapsychology*. Charles C. Thomas, Springfield, Illinois.
- White, R.A. 1976 *Surveys in Parapsychology: Reviews of the literature and updated bibliographies*. Scarecrow Press, Metuchen, New Jersey.
- Wiesinger, A. 1957 *Occult Phenomena in the Light of Theology*. Burns & Oates, London.
- Williams, M. & Lang, R. 2002 Examining macro-psychokinetic experiments. *Australian Journal of Parapsychology*, 2, 1, 37-43.
- Williams, T.C. 1990 *The Idea of the Miraculous*. MacMillan, London.
- Wilson, C. 1981 *Poltergeist!* New English Library, Sevenoaks, Kent.
- Wilson, C. & Grant, J. 1982 *Directory of Possibilities*. Corgi Books, London.
- Winter, A. 1998 *Mesmerized*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Wiseman, R. & Morris, R.L. 1995 *Guidelines for Testing Psychic Claimants*. Prometheus Books, New York.
- Wolstenholme, G.E.W. & Millar, E.C.P. 1966 *Extrasensory Perception*. Citadel Press, New York.
- Zollschan, G.K., Schumaker, J.F. & Walsh, 1989 *Exploring the Paranormal*. Unity Press, Sydney.