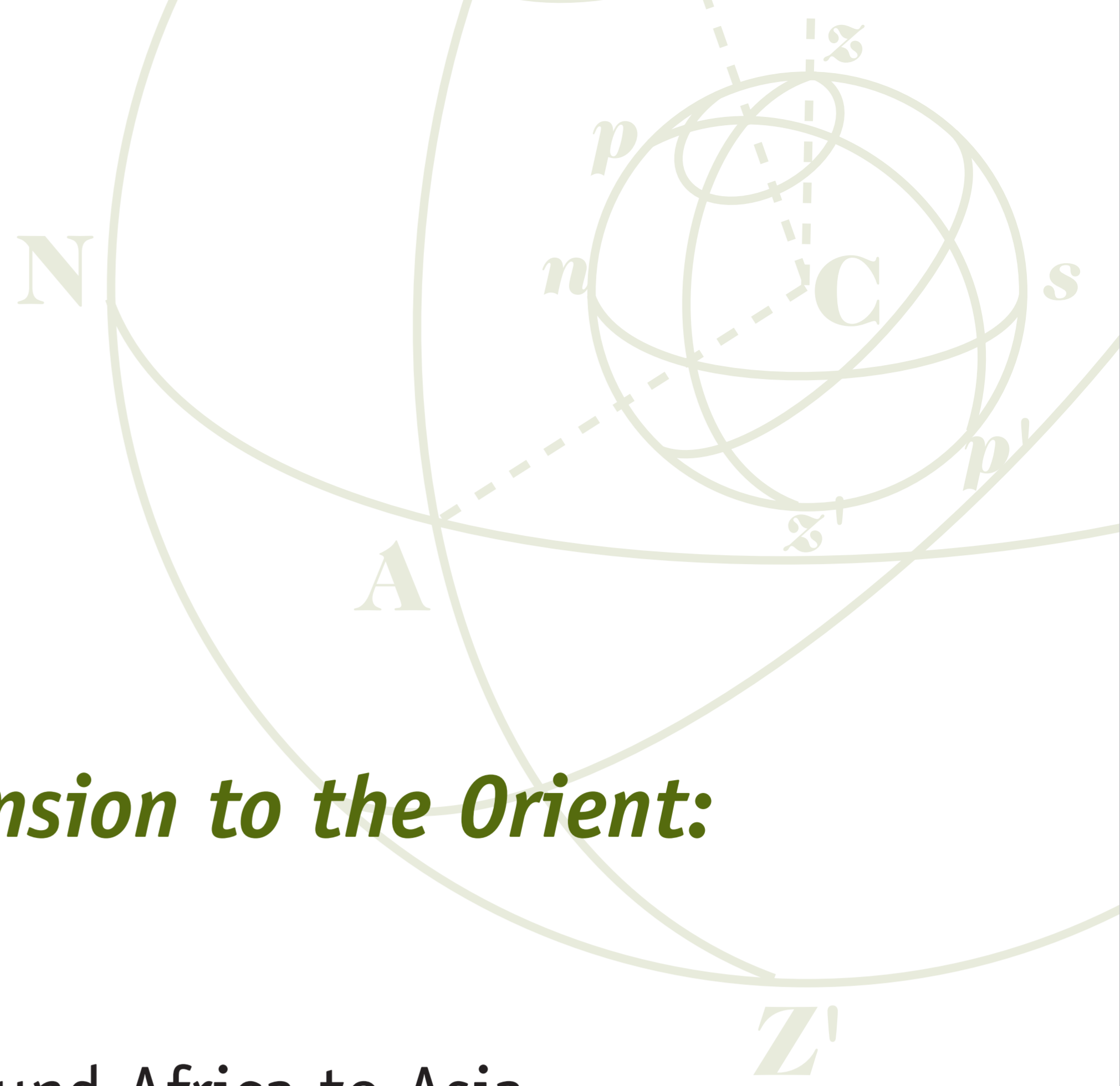


Trade



European traders seek expansion to the Orient:

- Portuguese coasted around Africa to Asia
- Spanish to the Philippines
- Dutch to the East Indies

Navigators out of the sight of land used:

- simple magnetic compass for direction
- chip log for speed through the water
- astrolabe and cross staff for Latitude
- dead reckoning for Longitude