Calculate the rise or fall when the temperature changes:

a) from 22°C to 13°C
   falls 9 °C

b) from 37°C to 40.5°C
   rises 3.5 °C

c) from 16°C to -3°C
   falls 19 °C

d) from 85°C to 16°C
   falls 69 °C

e) from 180°C to 85°C
   falls 95 °C

f) from -5°C to -36°C
   falls 31 °C