## Electrical Engineering

## Practice exercises Solutions:

1. The voltage in a series circuit is $5+10 i$ volts and the impedance is $1+2 i$ ohms, what is the current?

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\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{V}=5+10 i \text { volts } \\
& \mathrm{Z}=1+2 i \mathrm{ohms} \\
& \mathrm{~V}=I \times \mathrm{Z} \\
& I=\mathrm{V} / \mathrm{Z}=\frac{(5+10 i)}{(1+2 i)} \\
& I=\frac{(5+10 i)}{(1+2 i)} \times \frac{(1-2 i)}{(1-2 i)} \\
& I=\frac{\left(5-10 i+10 i-20 i^{2}\right)}{\left(1-2 i+2 i-4 i^{2}\right)} \\
& I=\frac{(5+20)}{(1+4)} \\
& I=\frac{25}{5}=5 \mathrm{amps}
\end{aligned}
$$

2. If the current in a series circuit is $9-4 i$ amps and the impedance is $3+4 i$ ohms, what is the voltage?
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\(I=9-4 i\) amps
\(\mathrm{Z}=3+4 i \mathrm{ohms}\)
\(\mathrm{V}=I \times \mathrm{Z}\)
\(\mathrm{V}=(9-4 i) \times(3+4 i)\)
\(\mathrm{V}=\left(27+36 i-12 i-16 i^{2}\right)=(27+24 i+16)\)
\(\mathrm{V}=43+24 i\) volts
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