Electrical Engineering

Practice exercises Solutions:

1. The voltage in a series circuit is 5 + 10i volts and the impedance is 1+2i ohms, what is the current?

$$V = 5 + 10i \text{ volts}$$

$$Z = 1 + 2i \text{ ohms}$$

$$V = I \times Z$$

$$I = V / Z = \frac{(5+10i)}{(1+2i)}$$

$$I = \frac{(5+10i)}{(1+2i)} \times \frac{(1-2i)}{(1-2i)}$$

$$I = \frac{(5-10i+10i-20i^2)}{(1-2i+2i-4i^2)}$$

$$I = \frac{(5+20)}{(1+4)}$$

$$I = \frac{25}{5} = 5 \text{ amps}$$

2. If the current in a series circuit is 9-4*i* amps and the impedance is 3+4*i* ohms, what is the voltage?

$$I = 9 - 4i \text{ amps}$$

$$Z = 3 + 4i \text{ ohms}$$

$$V = I \times Z$$

$$V = (9 - 4i) \times (3 + 4i)$$

$$V = (27 + 36i - 12i - 16i^{2}) = (27 + 24i + 16)$$

$$V = 43 + 24i \text{ volts}$$