School of Engineering and ICT

Discipline of Information and Communication Technology

Unit Outline

KIT104 ICT Architecture and Operating Systems

Semester 2, 2016

Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart
Newnham Campus, Launceston

Unit Coordinator

Dr. Shuxiang Xu
E-Mail: Shuxiang.Xu@utas.edu.au
Phone: (03) 6324 3416
Room: V173, Newnham Campus, Launceston

Teaching Staff

Sandy Bay Campus, Hobart:
David Herbert
E-Mail: David.Herbert@utas.edu.au
Phone: (03) 6226 2964
Room: Cent 478

Newnham Campus, Launceston:
Dr. Shuxiang Xu
E-Mail: Shuxiang.Xu@utas.edu.au
Phone: (03) 6324 3416
Room: V173
UNIT OVERVIEW

Introduction

Today's modern integrated technology is built on ICT systems that run in a range of contexts (e.g. Servers, PCs, mobile computing, robotics) using a range of technological solutions. This unit will provide students with an introduction and broad overview of the application of ICT in organisations.

One of the aims of this unit is to provide students with a conceptual framework to understand information technology architecture. It gives broad coverage of a range of different devices and networking used to build ICT infrastructure within an organisation. For each device, its usage, functionality, internal architecture and connectivity will be explored. This will be an exploration of a wide spectrum of ideas where students will examine some currently popular technologies, their history and their future. The unit introduces students to some of the theories and engineering practicalities that have produced recent technological advances in ICT. By exploring computing devices students will gain a fundamental understanding of computer hardware, operating systems, networks, and cloud computing.

The second main aim of the unit is to provide students with an introduction to operating systems and scripting. The main operating systems topics covered in this unit include operating systems structure and services, process management and coordination, memory management including modern implementations of virtual memory, operating system security, introductory shell scripting, file system, device management, Input/output principles. The main focus will be on the Unix operating system but the different approaches in other operating systems will be explored. Upon completion of this unit students should be able to understand how popular operating systems such as Microsoft Windows, Mac OS, UNIX, and mobile operating systems (such as Android, iOS, and Windows Phone) have been built.

Prerequisites

None

Unit Weight

12.5% of one academic year

Learning expectations

The University is committed to high standards of professional conduct in all activities, and holds its commitment and responsibilities to its students as being of paramount importance. Likewise, it holds expectations about the responsibilities students have as they pursue their studies within the special environment the University offers.

The University's Code of Conduct for Teaching and Learning states:

Students are expected to participate actively and positively in the teaching/learning environment. They must attend classes when and as required, strive to maintain steady progress within the subject or unit framework, comply with workload expectations, and submit required work on time.

Attendance/performance requirements and teaching and learning strategies

While attendance is only mandatory for the tutorials where your answers/solutions to the assessed questions are marked, we strongly recommend that you attend all lectures and tutorials as this is the right way for you to actually learn something.

Most of the tutorials cover Unix file system and Unix shell scripting/programming, which are essential for Unix system administration. Programming requires practice. The unit has been designed to offer many opportunities for practice. The two major assignments are also opportunities for practise and learning.

Satisfactory performance (indicated by achieving at least 45% of the total available) is mandatory in both the examination and the internal components.

Communication

Communication will occur in lectures, tutorials, MyLO discussion boards, consultation, and via email. All important matters will be shared by email.

Teaching Pattern

Lectures: 2 hr/wk
Tutorials: 1 hr/wk

**Unit Content**

- Introduction and Basic Concepts of Information Technology, computer architecture components, how computer systems/components are utilized in industry/business
- Computer Technology (History, Present, Emerging) - related particularly to PC, Mac, Mobile technology - focusing on some of the key differences in architecture
- Networking and Internet Concepts overview (including virtualization, cloud computing, OSI stack)
- Operating Systems Overview (History, Present, Emerging) - related particularly to Unix, Windows, Mac OS, iPad/iPhone, Android,
- Introduction to OS, Types and Activities of OS, User management
- Unix file system and shell scripting
- Processes, CPU Scheduling: management and control, Concurrency and Threads,
- Memory Components - Organization, Primary Memory, Cache Memory, Virtual Memory
- File systems and management
- I/O Management, device management
- Operating systems security (note security also embedded throughout the above)

For more information see the section titled 'Content' on the unit website.

**Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Students should be ICT professionals with the abilities and skills to:

1. monitor the changing direction of ICT and evaluate and communicate the likely utility of emerging ICT to an organization;
2. design and implement an ICT system, process, or component to meet an organisation's desired needs.

Students should acquire attitudes needed by an ICT professional to:

- communicate effectively at a professional level;
- use computational and critical thinking to solve problems;
- act in accordance with best practice and industry standards.

**Generic graduate attributes**

Successful completion of this unit supports your development of course learning outcomes, which describe what a graduate of a course knows, understands and is able to do. The course learning outcomes for all the ICT degrees can be found via: [http://www.utas.edu.au/ict/new-courses](http://www.utas.edu.au/ict/new-courses). Course learning outcomes are developed with reference to national discipline standards, Australian Qualifications Framework (AQF), any professional accreditation requirements and the University of Tasmania's Graduate Quality Statement.

The University of Tasmania experience unlocks the potential of individuals. Our graduates are equipped and inspired to shape and respond to the opportunities and challenges of the future as accomplished communicators, highly regarded professionals and culturally competent citizens in local, national, and global society. University of Tasmania graduates acquire subject and multidisciplinary knowledge and skills and develop creative and critical literacies and skills of inquiry. Our graduates recognise and critically evaluate issues of social responsibility, ethical conduct and sustainability. Through respect for diversity and by working in individual and collaborative ways, our graduates reflect the values of the University of Tasmania.

**Knowledge**

- use a wide range of academic skills (research, analysis, synthesis etc) to problem-solve an ICT-related issue;
- understand the limitation of, and have the capacity to evaluate, their current knowledge;
- develop a broad knowledge base and respect the contribution of other disciplines or professional areas relating to ICT;
- identify, evaluate and implement personal learning strategies;
- learn both independently and cooperatively;
- learn new skills and apply learning to new and unexpected situations; and
- recognise opportunities.

**Communication Skills**

- demonstrate oral, written, numerical and graphic communication;
- use the medium and form of communication appropriate for a given situation;
- present well-reasoned arguments, using technology as appropriate;

- access, organise and present information, particularly through technology-based activity; and
- listen to and evaluate the views of others.

Problem-solving Skills
- identify critical issues in the discipline or professional area;
- conceptualise problems and formulate a range of solutions;
- work effectively with others; and
- find, acquire, evaluate, manage and use relevant information in a range of media.

Global Perspective
- demonstrate an awareness of the local and global context of the ICT discipline or professional area; and
- function in a multicultural or global context

Social Responsibility
- acknowledge the social and ethical implications of their actions;
- appreciate the impact of social change;
- be committed to access and equity principles in the ICT discipline or professional area, and society in general; and
- demonstrate responsibility to the local community, and society generally.

Alterations to the unit as a result of student feedback
Unix file system and shell scripting have been moved to tutorials. Unix tutorials have been redeveloped. Assignment one has been changed from group assignment to individual assignment. Lectures have been changed from 3 hours per week to 2 hours per week.
UNIT ASSESSMENT

Assessment Pattern

40% in-semester, 60% exam

Assessment Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IT Solution</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3pm Thursday Week 8, 8 September 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shell Scripting</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>3pm Thursday Week 12, 6 October 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessed exercises in tutorials</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Every week (starting from week 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formal Exam</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>The final exam is conducted by the Student Centre in the formal examination period. See the Examinations and Results page: <a href="http://www.utas.edu.au/exams/">http://www.utas.edu.au/exams/</a> on the University's website, or access your personal exams timetable by logging into the eStudent Centre - Personal Exams Timetable: <a href="http://www.studentcentre.utas.edu.au/eStudentCentre/exams/timetable.aspx">http://www.studentcentre.utas.edu.au/eStudentCentre/exams/timetable.aspx</a> for specific date, time and location closer to the examination period.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assessment Items

**Item 1**

**Title:** IT Solution  
**Type:** In-Semester - individual assignment  
**Task Length:** No more than 2000 words  
**Weighting:** 15%  
**Links to Learning Outcomes:** All  
**Due:** 3pm Thursday Week 8, 8 September 2016  
**How To submit:** Submit to Assignment One Dropbox on MyLO, accompanied by an electronic cover sheet.  
**Description:** It is an individual assignment. It contains description of a real-life problem that students will try to find a solution using appropriate information technology.

**Item 2**

**Title:** Shell Scripting  
**Type:** In-Semester - individual assignment  
**Task Length:** not applicable  
**Weighting:** 15%  
**Links to Learning Outcomes:** All  
**Due:** 3pm Thursday Week 12, 6 October 2016  
**How To submit:** Submit to the kit104submit folder on alacritas. More details will be in the assignment description.  
**Description:** An individual assessment where students have to develop working shell scripts for solving tasks related to system level applications (or utilities).

**Item 3**

**Title:** Assessed exercises in tutorials  
**Type:** In-Semester - individual assignment  
**Task Length:** not applicable  
**Weighting:** 10%  
**Links to Learning Outcomes:** All  
**Due:** Every week (starting from week 2)  
**How To submit:** Demonstrate your solutions to the tutor by the end of your tutorial session every week.  
**Description:** There are assessed questions in each tutorial. You have one week to demonstrate your answers/solutions to your tutor.

**Item 4**

**Title:** Formal Exam  
**Type:** Formal Examination  
**Task Length:** 3hr Closed Book exam  
**Weighting:** 60%  
**Links to Learning Outcomes:** All  
**Due:** The final exam is conducted by the Student Centre in the formal examination period. See the Examinations and Results page: http://www.utas.edu.au/exams/ on the University's website, or access
your personal exams timetable by logging into the eStudent Centre - Personal Exams Timetable:
http://www.studentcentre.utas.edu.au/eStudentCentre/exams/timetable.aspx for specific date, time
and location closer to the examination period.

**Description:** Two A4 sides (one sheet of A4 paper with writing on both sides or two sheets of A4 paper
with writing on one side of each sheet) of handwritten or typed notes, no restriction on size or number
of lines. Sheet(s) to be handed in with answer booklet.

See the 'Assessment' section in unit website for more detailed information about assessment items.

**How your Final Grade will be determined**

Overall assessment will be based on the student's performance throughout the semester as well as in a formal
examination. In order to achieve a pass (or better) result, a student must obtain:

1. at least 45% of the total mark for in-semester assessment items
2. at least 45% of the mark for the formal examination
3. at least 50% of the overall mark
UNIT RESOURCES

Unit Web Site

This unit is Web Dependent: content & communication. This means that you will need to use the Web for this unit. The unit website contains unit information and resources.

MyLO is the online learning environment at the University of Tasmania. This is the system that will host the online learning materials and activities for this unit.

It is important that you are able to access and use MyLO as part of your study in this unit. To find out more about the features and functions of MyLO, and to practice using them, visit the Getting Started in MyLO unit.

For access to information about MyLO and a range of step-by-step guides in pdf, word and video format, visit the MyLO Student Support page on the University website.

The unit website is accessed from http://www.utas.edu.au/coursesonline/. You will need to use your university email pop account username and password to log on to the MyLO system. Once authenticated by the system your personalised MyLO Learning Online area will be displayed. It contains links to the websites that you have permission to access - including the website for this unit.

If you are not able to access the unit website, please contact the University IT help desk:
   Entrance Level, Morris Miller Library, Sandy Bay Campus;
   Entrance Level, Launceston Campus Library, Newnham Campus.
   Telephone: 6226 1818 and 1300 304 903.
   The 1300 number is a local call from within Tas, with the exception of mobiles.
   Email: servicedesk@utas.edu.au
   Website: http://www.utas.edu.au/servicedesk/student/index.html

Prescribed Text

The following books are recommended:

Operating System Concepts, 9th Edition
Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin, Greg Gagne
ISBN: 978-1-118-06333-0
John Wiley & Sons, 2013

Das, S. 2013, Your UNIX the ultimate guide (3rd edition), McGraw-Hill

Readings

Extra readings:

Software

The software that you will need to access the unit website and to study this unit, including general purpose software such as word processors, is provided on the computers in the Discipline's computing labs. If you intend to use software on other computers please check that the versions are compatible.
GENERAL RESOURCES

School Website

Discipline of ICT, School of Engineering and ICT - Faculty of Science, Engineering, and Technology.
http://www.utas.edu.au/ict

Faculty Website

Information and Resources for Faculty of Science, Engineering and Technology students are available on the faculty website at: http://www.utas.edu.au/scieng

University Website

Information and Resources for 'Current Students' are available on the university website at:
http://www.utas.edu.au/students/

School Help Desk

Contact the ICT Help Desk if you have any queries or problems with accessing, using, or printing from the computers in the Discipline of ICT labs.

In Hobart the Help Desk is located on level 3 in the Centenary Building, and is open from 10:00am-12:00pm, and 2:00pm-4:00pm Monday-Friday. The phone number is 6226 2929.

In Launceston the Help Desk is located near the entrance to the computing labs and is open from 10:00am-12:00pm, and 2:00pm-4:00pm Monday-Friday. The phone number is 6324 3447.

Both help desks will accept queries over the phone outside the standard opening hours.

The computer labs at the Cradle Coast Campus are maintained by ITR - please contact the University Help Desk for assistance with these computers.

Computing Facilities

The Discipline of ICT has PC labs (running Windows 8.1), Mac labs (running Mac OS X 10.10), and special purpose Networking labs at the Newnham and Sandy Bay campuses. All students are provided with logins for Windows, Macintosh and Unix environments. If you have not used these facilities before please contact the ICT Help Desk to collect your account details. If you would like to access these facilities after hours please contact the ICT Help Desk.

In Hobart, there are 4 PC Labs, 2 Mac Labs, and 1 Networks Lab in the Centenary Building. In Launceston, there are 2 PC Labs, 1 Mac Lab, 1 Networks Lab, and one Multipurpose Lab in Building V.

Use of Facilities

Use of computing facilities provided by the Discipline of ICT is subject to the Discipline's Ethics Guidelines, details of which are posted at http://www.utas.edu.au/ict/resources/ethics-guidelines. Copies of the guidelines are also available in all ICT labs. The Discipline's facilities may only be used for study-related purposes, and may not be used for personal gain. Anti-social behaviour in labs such as game playing, viewing pornography, loud discussion, audio without the use of head-phones, etc is strictly prohibited in all labs at all times. Eating, drinking, and smoking is not permitted in the labs. Before being granted access to the Discipline's facilities, you will be required to sign a declaration that you have read and understand these guidelines, and that you will abide by them. Disciplinary action may be taken against students who violate the guidelines.
Learning Strategies

If you need assistance in preparing for study please refer to your tutor or lecturer. For additional information refer to the Learning Development website: http://www.utas.edu.au/learndev/

If you will be using MyLO for the first time and would like some information on how to use MyLO refer to the following website: http://www.utas.edu.au/coursesonline/mylo-support.htm

Some of the units you will study use videoconferencing to deliver lectures and tutorials. To enable you to get the best out of a videoconference please refer to the following guide: http://www.its.utas.edu.au/videoconf/vcstudentguide.pdf

Help resolving concerns about this unit

In the first instance you should contact your lecturer. If the matter is not resolved then you should contact the Head of School. If the matter is still unresolved and you would like to know who to contact or the procedures for resolving your concern refer to the following website: http://acserv.admin.utas.edu.au/complaints_info.html

The Tasmanian University Union (TUU) may also be able to assist.

The School reserves the right to alter the details contained in this Unit Outline. Students will be advised of changes to the outline via their University email account and it remains the responsibility of the student to check their email for such changes.

Occupational Health and Safety

The University is committed to providing a safe and secure teaching and learning environment. In addition to specific requirements of this unit you should refer to the University's Work Health and Safety website - http://www.utas.edu.au/work-health-safety/ and policy.

The University recognises that hazard identification, risk assessment and controls are a critical part of everyday work. Figure 1 shows the risk management process.

Prior to commencing any laboratory and/or field activity on or off campus in this unit you are required to;

- identify hazards - find out what could cause harm
- assess risks if necessary - understand the nature of the harm that could be caused by the hazard, how serious the harm could be and the likelihood of it happening
- control risks - implement the most effective control measure that is reasonably practicable in the circumstances
- review control measures to ensure they are working as planned.

A formal Risk Assessment must be completed as part of any project proposal/plan prior to commencing any practical activities. Your supervisor will assist you in identifying potential hazards and assessing risks for your project and will assist you with sign off on any documentation.

Use the Risk Assessment template contained within the UTAS Project and Task Risk Management Minimum Standard. A word version of this form is available from the UTAS WHS webpage and in MyLO. Note that risk assessments (RA) are not required for activities that are considered routine and a current Safe Work Procedure (SWP) is already in place to manage the project/task.

For additional advice and assistance see the local WHS Contact or Health and Safety Representative (HSR) within your School/Institution, and/or consult with other staff.
Figure 1. The risk management process (How to Manage Work Health and Safety Risks, Code of Practice, Safe Work Australia)
GENERAL ASSESSMENT

Approach to Learning

The University is committed to high standards of professional conduct in all activities, and holds its commitment and responsibilities to its students as being of paramount importance. Likewise, it holds expectations about the responsibilities students have as they pursue their studies within the special environment the University offers.

The University's Code of Conduct for Teaching and Learning states:

Students are expected to participate actively and positively in the teaching/learning environment. They must attend classes when and as required, strive to maintain steady progress within the subject or unit framework, comply with workload expectations, and submit required work on time.

You are expected to spend about 130 hrs studying in this unit - this includes attendance at scheduled teaching sessions. (For a 13 week semester this is, on average, 10 hr/wk.) This is the amount of study time that the 'typical' student will need to reach the level of competence and understanding required to fulfil the unit objectives. You are expected to:

- attend all scheduled teaching sessions, unless otherwise notified by the unit coordinator
- prepare for, and actively participate in all scheduled teaching sessions
- complete the assigned learning tasks
- review what has been learnt
- complete assessment items and submit them on time
- access and be familiar with the information and resources available on the unit website
- seek help from teaching staff if you have any questions or difficulties in studying this unit

You are encouraged to read the university's Code of Conduct for Teaching and Learning. Part A describes the 'Responsibility of the University to Students' and part B describes the 'Responsibilities of Students to the University'.


It is expected that students will familiarise themselves with access and use of the MyLO system operated by the University for the electronic delivery of course materials, and for various forms of communication.

It is expected that students will consult email sent to their University email address at least twice a week for notices relating to the administration of the unit, and for notification of the results of assignments.

It is expected that students will read the background material specified in the course curriculum, will actively attend and participate in tutorials, and be prepared to discuss relevant issues arising with tutors, lecturers and fellow students.

Student Expectations of the Unit

Students enrolled in this Unit may reasonably expect the following:

1. To be able to contact a lecturer or tutor by electronic mail, to raise issues arising in the unit, either relating to content or student performance within the unit.
2. Subject to availability, to be able to discuss such issues in person with the lecturer or tutor.
3. That assignments will be marked and the marks will normally be returned within 3 weeks of due dates.
4. That all relevant notices regarding the administration of the unit, including any necessary changes, will be communicated to all students enrolled in the unit via email.

These expectations are in addition to those specified in relevant University regulations.
Plagiarism

In your written work you will need to support your ideas by referring to scholarly literature, works of art and/or inventions. It is important that you understand how to correctly refer to the work of others, and how to maintain academic integrity. Failure to appropriately acknowledge the ideas of others constitutes academic dishonesty (plagiarism), a matter considered by the University of Tasmania as a serious offence.

Unless specifically stated in the specification of the assessment item provided on the unit website, it is required that:

- work submitted by a student is the work of that student alone OR
- where the assessment item is to be completed by a group of students, the work submitted by the group of students is the work of that group of students alone.

While students are encouraged to discuss the assignments in this unit and to engage in active learning from each other, it is important that they are also aware of the University's policy on plagiarism. Plagiarism is taking and using someone else's thoughts, writings or inventions and representing them as your own; for example downloading an essay wholly or in part from the internet, copying another student's work or using an author's words or ideas without citing the source.

"Plagiarism is a form of cheating. It is taking and using someone else's thoughts, writings or inventions and representing them as your own; for example, using an author's words without putting them in quotation marks and citing the source, using an author's ideas without proper acknowledgment and citation, copying another student's work.

If you have any doubts about how to refer to the work of others in your assignments, please consult your lecturer or tutor for relevant referencing guidelines. You may also find the Academic Honesty site on MyLO of some assistance.

The intentional copying of someone else's work as one's own is a serious offence punishable by penalties that may range from a fine or deduction/cancellation of marks and, in the most serious of cases, to exclusion from a unit, a course or the University. Details of penalties that can be imposed are available in the Ordinance of Student Discipline - Part 3 Academic Misconduct, see www.utas.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0006/23991/Ordinance-9-Student-Discipline.pdf.

The University and any persons authorised by the University may submit your assessable works to a plagiarism checking service, to obtain a report on possible instances of plagiarism. Assessable works may also be included in a reference database. It is a condition of this arrangement that the original author's permission is required before a work within the database can be viewed."

It is important that you understand this statement on plagiarism. Should you require clarification please see your unit coordinator or lecturer. Useful resources on academic integrity, including what it is and how to maintain it, are also available at: http://www.academicintegrity.utas.edu.au

Academic misconduct

Academic misconduct includes cheating, plagiarism, allowing another student to copy work for an assignment or an examination, and any other conduct by which a student:

a. seeks to gain, for themselves or for any other person, any academic advantage or advancement to which they or that other person are not entitled; or

b. improperly disadvantages any other student.

Students engaging in any form of academic misconduct may be dealt with under the Ordinance of Student Discipline, and this can include imposition of penalties that range from a deduction/cancellation of marks to exclusion from a unit or the University. Details of penalties that can be imposed are available in Ordinance 9: Student Discipline http://www.utas.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0006/23991/Ordinance-9-Student-Discipline.pdf - Part 3 Academic Misconduct.

Referencing
The preferred text referencing systems for the School is the Harvard system (also referred to as the author-date system). In your written work you will need to support your ideas by referring to scholarly literature, works of art and/or inventions. The University library provides information on presentation of assignments, including referencing styles and should be referred to when completing tasks in this unit. For information on presentation of assignments, including referencing styles: http://utas.libguides.com/referencing.

It is important that you understand how to correctly refer to the work of others and maintain academic integrity. Failure to appropriately acknowledge the ideas of others constitutes academic dishonesty (plagiarism), a matter considered by the University of Tasmania as a serious offence. The university document on plagiarism contains information about referencing the work or ideas of others (see http://www.utas.edu.au/plagiarism/).
Submissions

The details of the submission method (paper, electronic or other) for each assignment will be supplied in a separate assignment specification sheet. All in-semester assignment submissions (including electronic submissions) are to include an Assignment Cover Sheet which includes a statement confirming that the submission is your own work. The Assignment Cover Sheet is available from the ICT Help Desk in Launceston and Hobart, and on the Discipline's website: [http://www.utas.edu.au/ict/resources](http://www.utas.edu.au/ict/resources).

Students must take responsibility for the correct submission of their assignments. Students are expected to adhere to the following procedure for submission:

- Submitted files MUST be checked by the student to ensure that correct submission of the file has been undertaken.
- Students are expected to notify the Lecturer WITHIN TWO HOURS of submission if their files have not been submitted correctly.
- Students must take responsibility for safely backing up of their own files during the academic year to ensure that no files are permanently lost.

Extensions

Assessment items will not be accepted after the due date except under the conditions stated in the Discipline policy on late assessment. [http://www.utas.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/231960/ExtensionPolicy.pdf](http://www.utas.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0003/231960/ExtensionPolicy.pdf) (PDF - 100KB).

Review of Assessment and Appeals

1. It is expected that students will adhere to the following policy for review of any piece of continuous assessment.
   a. Within 5 days of the release of the assessment result, the student should request an appointment with the Lecturer. The student should be prepared to discuss specifically which section of the marking criteria they are disputing and why they consider the mark is inappropriate.
   b. Following this discussion, students may request a formal remark of the original submission (in accordance with Rule of Academic Assessment 111, clause 22.1). This remark will be undertaken, where practicable, by an alternative assessor.
2. Students may also request a review of the final result in a unit. The request and payment must be made within 10 days from the date of the result notification. Students are referred to Rule of Academic Assessment 111, clause 23 at [http://www.utas.edu.au/university-council/university-governance/rules](http://www.utas.edu.au/university-council/university-governance/rules) and [http://www.studentcentre.utas.edu.au/examinations_and_results/results/result_review_results.htm](http://www.studentcentre.utas.edu.au/examinations_and_results/results/result_review_results.htm).

Complaints Procedure

It is expected that students will adhere to the following policy for making any complaint or grievance directly related to a Unit:

a. In the first instance, students are to approach the Lecturer or Unit Coordinator concerned and arrange a time to speak with them about their concern.

b. If an issue remains unresolved, the student should approach the Head of School and arrange a time to speak with them about their concern.

If the School's internal policy of complaints is unable to resolve an issue, students should consult Ordinance 8 Student Complaints for further direction, see [http://acserv.admin.utas.edu.au/complaints_info.html](http://acserv.admin.utas.edu.au/complaints_info.html).

Formal Examination

The formal examination is conducted by the University Registrar. The 'Current Students' section on the university website contains information about the conduct of, and timetable for, formal examinations.

Final Grade

Passing grades will be awarded based on the AVCC guidelines:

- PP at least 50% of the overall mark but less than 60%
- CR at least 60% of the overall mark but less than 70%
- DN at least 70% of the overall mark but less than 80%
- HD at least 80% of the overall mark
In order to comply with the benchmarks set by the Faculty of Science, Engineering & Technology for distribution of grades in units, both the in-semester and examination marks that students obtain may be adjusted either upwards or downwards. See http://fcms.its.utas.edu.au/scieng/scieng/policies.asp for details of the Faculty Assessment Guidelines.

Further information and assistance

If you are experiencing difficulties with your studies or assignments, have personal or life-planning issues, disability or illness which may affect your course of study, you are advised to raise these with the unit coordinator in the first instance.

There is a range of University-wide support services available to you including Student Learning Support (http://www.utas.edu.au/student-learning/), Student Advisers (http://www.utas.edu.au/first-year/student-advisers), Disability Services (http://www.utas.edu.au/students/disability/students), and more which can be found on the Student Support and Development page (http://www.utas.edu.au/students/students/support-development) of the University website.

Should you require assistance in accessing the Library, visit their website (http://www.utas.edu.au/library/study) for more information.